



## COOPEX MAXI SMOKE GENERATOR

Version 5 / GB  
102000002531

1/12  
Revision Date: 26.10.2015  
Print Date: 25.04.2016

### SECTION 1: IDENTIFICATION OF THE SUBSTANCE/MIXTURE AND OF THE COMPANY/UNDERTAKING

#### 1.1 Product identifier

**Trade name** COOPEX MAXI SMOKE GENERATOR  
**Product code (UVP)** 05938406

#### 1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

**Use** Insecticide

#### 1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

**Supplier** Bayer Environmental Science  
230 Cambridge Science Park  
Milton Road  
Cambridge  
Cambridgeshire CB4 0WB  
United Kingdom

**Telephone** 00800-1214 9451  
**Telefax** +44(0)1223 426240  
**Responsible Department** Email: [ukinfo@bayercropscience.com](mailto:ukinfo@bayercropscience.com)

#### 1.4 Emergency telephone no.

**Emergency telephone no.** 0800-220876 (UK 24 hr)  
+44(0)1635-563000 (Overseas 24 hr)

### SECTION 2: HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

#### 2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

**Classification in accordance with Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 on classification, labelling and packaging of substances and mixtures, as amended.**

Acute toxicity: Category 4

H302 Harmful if swallowed.

Skin sensitisation: Category 1

H317 May cause an allergic skin reaction.

Eye irritation: Category 2

H319 Causes serious eye irritation.

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure: Category 3

H335 May cause respiratory irritation.

Acute aquatic toxicity: Category 1

H400 Very toxic to aquatic life.

Chronic aquatic toxicity: Category 1

H410 Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

#### 2.2 Label elements

**Labelling in accordance with Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 on classification, labelling and packaging of substances and mixtures, as amended.**



## COOPEX MAXI SMOKE GENERATOR

Version 5 / GB  
102000002531

2/12  
Revision Date: 26.10.2015  
Print Date: 25.04.2016

Hazard label for supply/use required.

### Hazardous components which must be listed on the label:

- Permethrin
- Potassium chlorate



**Signal word:** Warning

### Hazard statements

H302 Harmful if swallowed.  
H317 May cause an allergic skin reaction.  
H319 Causes serious eye irritation.  
H335 May cause respiratory irritation.  
H410 Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.  
EUH401 To avoid risks to human health and the environment, comply with the instructions for use.

### Precautionary statements

P280 Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.  
P308 + P311 IF exposed or concerned: Call a POISON CENTER/ doctor/ physician.  
P501 Dispose of contents/container to a licensed hazardous-waste disposal contractor or collection site except for empty clean containers which can be disposed of as non-hazardous waste.

### 2.3 Other hazards

Cutaneous sensations may occur, such as burning or stinging on the face and mucosae. However, these sensations cause no lesions and are of a transitory nature (max. 24 hours).  
Ignites readily. Product burns without a flame to give a dense white harmful smoke.

## SECTION 3: COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

### 3.2 Mixtures

#### Chemical nature

Smoke generator (FU)  
Permethrin 25/75 13.5% w/w

#### Hazardous components

Hazard statements according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008

Name	CAS-No. / EC-No. / REACH Reg. No.	Classification	Conc. [%]
		Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008	
Permethrin	52645-53-1 258-067-9	Acute Tox. 4, H332 Acute Tox. 4, H302 Aquatic Chronic 1, H410 Aquatic Acute 1, H400 Skin Sens. 1, H317	13.50
Potassium chlorate	3811-04-9	Acute Tox. 4, H302	> 1.00 – <

**COOPEX MAXI SMOKE GENERATOR**Version 5 / GB  
1020000025313/12  
Revision Date: 26.10.2015  
Print Date: 25.04.2016

	223-289-7	Acute Tox. 4, H332 Ox. Sol. 1, H271 Aquatic Chronic 2, H411	25.00
Talc	14807-96-6 238-877-9	Not classified	> 1.00

**Further information**

Permethrin	52645-53-1	M-Factor: 1,000 (acute), 1,000 (chronic)
------------	------------	--

Substances for which there are Community workplace exposure limits:  
Permethrin (52645-53-1)

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

**SECTION 4: FIRST AID MEASURES****4.1 Description of first aid measures**

<b>General advice</b>	Move out of dangerous area. Place and transport victim in stable position (lying sideways). Remove contaminated clothing immediately and dispose of safely.
<b>Inhalation</b>	Move to fresh air. Keep patient warm and at rest. Call a physician or poison control center immediately.
<b>Skin contact</b>	Immediately wash with plenty of soap and water for at least 15 minutes. Warm water may increase the subjective severity of the irritation/paresthesia. This is not a sign of systemic poisoning. In case of skin irritation, application of oils or lotions containing vitamin E may be considered. If symptoms persist, call a physician.
<b>Eye contact</b>	Rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids, for at least 15 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present, after the first 5 minutes, then continue rinsing eye. Warm water may increase the subjective severity of the irritation/paresthesia. This is not a sign of systemic poisoning. Apply soothing eye drops, if needed anaesthetic eye drops. Get medical attention if irritation develops and persists.
<b>Ingestion</b>	Rinse out mouth and give water in small sips to drink. Do NOT induce vomiting. If swallowed, seek medical advice immediately and show this container or label.

**4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed**

<b>Symptoms</b>	Local:, Skin and eye paraesthesia which may be severe, Usually transient with resolution within 24 hours, Skin, eye and mucous membrane irritation, Cough, Sneezing  Systemic:, Discomfort in the chest, Tachycardia, Hypotension, Nausea, Abdominal pain, Diarrhoea, Vomiting, Dizziness, Blurred vision, Headache, Anorexia, Somnolence, Coma, Convulsions, Tremors, Prostration, Airway hyperreaction, Pulmonary oedema, Palpitation, Muscular fasciculation, Apathy
-----------------	---

**4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**



## COOPEX MAXI SMOKE GENERATOR

Version 5 / GB  
102000002531

4/12  
Revision Date: 26.10.2015  
Print Date: 25.04.2016

---

<b>Risks</b>	This product contains a pyrethroid. Pyrethroid poisoning should not be confused with carbamate or organophosphate poisoning.
<b>Treatment</b>	Systemic treatment: Initial treatment: symptomatic. Monitor: respiratory and cardiac functions. In case of ingestion gastric lavage should be considered in cases of significant ingestions only within the first 2 hours. However, the application of activated charcoal and sodium sulphate is always advisable. Keep respiratory tract clear. Oxygen or artificial respiration if needed. In case of convulsions, a benzodiazepine (e.g. diazepam) should be given according to standard regimens. If not effective, phenobarbital may be used. Contraindication: atropine. Contraindication: derivatives of adrenaline. There is no specific antidote. Recovery is spontaneous and without sequelae.

---

### SECTION 5: FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

#### 5.1 Extinguishing media

<b>Suitable</b>	Use water spray, alcohol-resistant foam, dry chemical or carbon dioxide.
<b>Unsuitable</b>	High volume water jet

**5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture** Dangerous gases are evolved in the event of a fire., Contains potassium chlorate which is classified as an oxidising agent.

#### 5.3 Advice for firefighters

<b>Special protective equipment for fire-fighters</b>	In the event of fire and/or explosion do not breathe fumes. In the event of fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus.
<b>Further information</b>	Remove product from areas of fire, or otherwise cool containers with water in order to avoid pressure being built up due to heat. Whenever possible, contain fire-fighting water by diking area with sand or earth.

---

### SECTION 6: ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

#### 6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

**Precautions** Avoid dust formation. Avoid contact with spilled product or contaminated surfaces. Use personal protective equipment. Remove all sources of ignition.

**6.2 Environmental precautions** Do not allow to get into surface water, drains and ground water. If spillage enters drains leading to sewage works inform local water company immediately. If spillage enters rivers or watercourses, inform the Environment Agency (emergency telephone number 0800 807060).

**COOPEX MAXI SMOKE GENERATOR**Version 5 / GB  
1020000025315/12  
Revision Date: 26.10.2015  
Print Date: 25.04.2016**6.3 Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up**

**Methods for cleaning up** The nature of this product, when contained in commercial packs, makes spillage unlikely. However, if significant amounts are spilled nevertheless, the following advice is applicable. Sweep up or vacuum up spillage and collect in suitable container for disposal. Avoid dust formation. Clean floors and contaminated objects with plenty of water.

**Additional advice** Check also for any local site procedures.

**6.4 Reference to other sections** Information regarding safe handling, see section 7.  
Information regarding personal protective equipment, see section 8.  
Information regarding waste disposal, see section 13.

**SECTION 7: HANDLING AND STORAGE****7.1 Precautions for safe handling**

**Advice on safe handling** Avoid dust formation. Use only in area provided with appropriate exhaust ventilation.

**Advice on protection against fire and explosion** Dust may form explosive mixture in air. Keep away from heat and sources of ignition.

**Hygiene measures** Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing. Keep working clothes separately. Wash hands before breaks and immediately after handling the product. Remove soiled clothing immediately and clean thoroughly before using again. Garments that cannot be cleaned must be destroyed (burnt).

**7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**

**Requirements for storage areas and containers** Keep containers tightly closed in a dry, cool and well-ventilated place. Store in original container. Store in a place accessible by authorized persons only. Keep away from direct sunlight.

**Advice on common storage** Keep away from food, drink and animal feedingstuffs.

**Suitable materials** Polyethylene film within an outer package

**7.3 Specific end uses** Refer to the label and/or leaflet.

**SECTION 8: EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION****8.1 Control parameters**

Components	CAS-No.	Control parameters	Update	Basis
Permethrin	52645-53-1	1 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (TWA)	12 2011	EH40 WEL
Permethrin	52645-53-1	1 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (TWA)	12 2009	EU ELV
Permethrin	52645-53-1	10 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (TWA)		OES BCS*
Talc (Respirable dust.)	14807-96-6	1 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (TWA)	12 2011	EH40 WEL



## COOPEX MAXI SMOKE GENERATOR

Version 5 / GB  
102000002531

6/12  
Revision Date: 26.10.2015  
Print Date: 25.04.2016

\*OES BCS: Internal Bayer CropScience "Occupational Exposure Standard"

### 8.2 Exposure controls

Refer to COSHH assessment (Control of Substances Hazardous to Health (Amendment) Regulations 2004). Engineering controls should be used in preference to personal protective equipment wherever practicable. Refer also to COSHH Essentials.

#### Personal protective equipment

In normal use and handling conditions please refer to the label and/or leaflet. In all other cases the following recommendations would apply.

##### Respiratory protection

Wear respirator with a particle filter mask (protection factor 4) conforming to European norm EN149FFP1 or equivalent. Respiratory protection should only be used to control residual risk of short duration activities, when all reasonably practicable steps have been taken to reduce exposure at source e.g. containment and/or local extract ventilation. Always follow respirator manufacturer's instructions regarding wearing and maintenance.

##### Hand protection

Please observe the instructions regarding permeability and breakthrough time which are provided by the supplier of the gloves. Also take into consideration the specific local conditions under which the product is used, such as the danger of cuts, abrasion, and the contact time.

Wash gloves when contaminated. Dispose of when contaminated inside, when perforated or when contamination on the outside cannot be removed. Wash hands frequently and always before eating, drinking, smoking or using the toilet.

Material	Nitrile rubber
Rate of permeability	> 480 min
Glove thickness	> 0.4 mm
Protective index	Class 6
Directive	Protective gloves complying with EN 374.

##### Eye protection

Wear goggles (conforming to EN166, Field of Use = 5 or equivalent).

##### Skin and body protection

Wear standard coveralls and Category 3 Type 4 suit. If there is a risk of significant exposure, consider a higher protective type suit. Wear two layers of clothing wherever possible. Polyester/cotton or cotton overalls should be worn under chemical protection suit and should be professionally laundered frequently.

---

## SECTION 9: PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

### 9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Form	powder
Colour	white to light beige
Odour	characteristic
Ignition temperature	> 130 °C
Bulk density	ca. 940 kg/m <sup>3</sup>



## COOPEX MAXI SMOKE GENERATOR

Version 5 / GB  
102000002531

7/12  
Revision Date: 26.10.2015  
Print Date: 25.04.2016

---

<b>Water solubility</b>	partly soluble
<b>Oxidizing properties</b>	Contains potassium chlorate which is classified as an oxidising agent.
<b>9.2 Other information</b>	Further safety related physical-chemical data are not known.

---

### SECTION 10: STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

#### 10.1 Reactivity

**Thermal decomposition** Stable under normal conditions.

**10.2 Chemical stability** Stable under recommended storage conditions.

**10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions** No hazardous reactions when stored and handled according to prescribed instructions.

**10.4 Conditions to avoid** Extremes of temperature and direct sunlight.  
Heat, flames and sparks.

**10.5 Incompatible materials** Store only in the original container.

**10.6 Hazardous decomposition products** No decomposition products expected under normal conditions of use.

---

### SECTION 11: TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

#### 11.1 Information on toxicological effects

**Acute oral toxicity** LD50 (rat) ca. 2,000 mg/kg

**Acute inhalation toxicity** LC50 (rat) > 4.2 mg/l  
Exposure time: 4 h  
Highest attainable concentration.  
Irritating to respiratory system.

**Acute dermal toxicity** ATE > 2,000 mg/kg  
ATE – acute toxicity estimate

**Skin irritation** No skin irritation (rabbit)

**Eye irritation** Irritating to eyes. (rabbit)

**Sensitisation** Sensitising (guinea pig)  
Information given is based on data on the components and the toxicology of similar products.

#### Assessment repeated dose toxicity

Permethrin did not cause specific target organ toxicity in experimental animal studies.

#### Assessment mutagenicity

Permethrin was not mutagenic or genotoxic in a battery of in vitro and in vivo tests.

#### Assessment carcinogenicity

Permethrin caused at high dose levels an increased incidence of tumours in mice in the following organ(s): liver, Lungs. The mechanism that triggers tumours in rodents is not relevant for the low



## COOPEX MAXI SMOKE GENERATOR

Version 5 / GB  
102000002531

8/12  
Revision Date: 26.10.2015  
Print Date: 25.04.2016

exposures encountered under normal use conditions.

### Assessment toxicity to reproduction

Permethrin did not cause reproductive toxicity in a two-generation study in rats.

### Assessment developmental toxicity

Permethrin did not cause developmental toxicity in rats and rabbits.

### Further information

Cutaneous sensations may occur, such as burning or stinging on the face and mucosae. However, these sensations cause no lesions and are of a transitory nature (max. 24 hours).

---

## SECTION 12: ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

### 12.1 Toxicity

**Toxicity to fish** LC50 (Poecilia reticulata (guppy)) 0.0076 mg/l  
Exposure time: 96 h  
The value mentioned relates to the active ingredient permethrin.

**Toxicity to aquatic invertebrates** EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)) 0.00017 mg/l  
Exposure time: 48 h  
The value mentioned relates to the active ingredient permethrin.

**Toxicity to aquatic plants** EC50 (Raphidocelis subcapitata (freshwater green alga)) 0.497 mg/l  
Exposure time: 96 h  
The value mentioned relates to the active ingredient permethrin.

### 12.2 Persistence and degradability

**Biodegradability** Permethrin:  
not rapidly biodegradable

**Koc** Permethrin: Koc: 100000

### 12.3 Bioaccumulative potential

**Bioaccumulation** Permethrin: Bioconcentration factor (BCF) 300  
Does not bioaccumulate.

### 12.4 Mobility in soil

**Mobility in soil** Permethrin: Immobile in soil

### 12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

**PBT and vPvB assessment** Permethrin: This substance is not considered to be persistent, bioaccumulative and toxic (PBT). This substance is not considered to be very persistent and very bioaccumulative (vPvB).

### 12.6 Other adverse effects

**Additional ecological information** No other effects to be mentioned.

---





## COOPEX MAXI SMOKE GENERATOR

Version 5 / GB  
102000002531

9/12  
Revision Date: 26.10.2015  
Print Date: 25.04.2016

### SECTION 13: DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

#### 13.1 Waste treatment methods

##### Product

In accordance with current regulations and, if necessary, after consultation with the site operator and/or with the responsible authority, the product may be taken to a waste disposal site or incineration plant. Advice may be obtained from the local waste regulation authority (part of the Environment Agency in the UK).

##### Contaminated packaging

Small containers (< 10 l or < 10 kg) should be rinsed thoroughly using an integrated pressure rinsing device, or, by manually rinsing three times.  
Add washings to sprayer at time of filling.  
Dispose of empty and cleaned packaging safely.  
Large containers (> 25 l or > 25 kg) should not be rinsed or re-used for any other purpose.  
Return large containers to supplier.  
Follow advice on product label and/or leaflet.

##### Waste key for the unused product

**02 01 08\*** agrochemical waste containing dangerous substances

### SECTION 14: TRANSPORT INFORMATION

#### ADR/RID/ADN

14.1 UN number	<b>3077</b>
14.2 Proper shipping name	ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, SOLID, N.O.S. (PERMETHRIN MIXTURE)
14.3 Transport hazard class(es)	9
14.4 Packing group	III
14.5 Environm. Hazardous Mark	YES
Hazard no.	90
Tunnel Code	E

This classification is in principle not valid for carriage by tank vessel on inland waterways. Please refer to the manufacturer for further information.

#### IMDG

14.1 UN number	<b>3077</b>
14.2 Proper shipping name	ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, SOLID, N.O.S. (PERMETHRIN MIXTURE)
14.3 Transport hazard class(es)	9
14.4 Packing group	III
14.5 Marine pollutant	YES
Segregation group according to 5.4.1.5.11.1	IMDG SEGREGATION GROUP 4 - CHLORATES

#### IATA

14.1 UN number	<b>3077</b>
----------------	-------------



## COOPEX MAXI SMOKE GENERATOR

Version 5 / GB  
102000002531

10/12  
Revision Date: 26.10.2015  
Print Date: 25.04.2016

14.2 Proper shipping name	ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, SOLID, N.O.S. (PERMETHRIN MIXTURE )
14.3 Transport hazard class(es)	9
14.4 Packing group	III
14.5 Environm. Hazardous Mark	YES

### UK 'Carriage' Regulations

14.1 UN number	<b>3077</b>
14.2 Proper shipping name	ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, SOLID, N.O.S. (PERMETHRIN MIXTURE)
14.3 Transport hazard class(es)	9
14.4 Packing group	III
14.5 Environm. Hazardous Mark	YES
Emergency action code	2Z

### 14.6 Special precautions for user

See sections 6 to 8 of this Safety Data Sheet.

### 14.7 Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL and the IBC Code

No transport in bulk according to the IBC Code.

---

## SECTION 15: REGULATORY INFORMATION

### 15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

#### UK and Northern Ireland Regulatory References

This material may be subject to some or all of the following regulations (and any subsequent amendments). Users must ensure that any uses and restrictions as indicated on the label and/or leaflet are followed.

#### Transport

Carriage of Dangerous Goods and Use of Transportable Pressure Equipment Regulations 2009 (SI 2009 No 1348)

Merchant Shipping (Dangerous Goods and Marine Pollutants) Regulations 1997 (SI 1997 No 2367)

Air Navigation Dangerous Goods Regulations 2002 (SI 2002 No 2786)

#### Supply and Use

Chemical (Hazard Information and Packaging for Supply) Regulations 2009 (SI 2009 No 716)

Chemical (Hazard Information and Packaging for Supply) (Northern Ireland) Regulations 2009

Control of Substances Hazardous to Health Regulations 2002 (SI 2002 No 2677)

EH40 Occupational Exposure Limits - Table 1 List of approved workplace exposure limits

Control of Pesticide Regulations 1986

Dangerous Substances and Explosive Atmospheres Regulations 2002

#### Waste Treatment

Environmental Protection Act 1990, Part II

Environmental Protection (Duty of Care) Regulations 1991

The Waste Management Licensing Regulations 1994 (as amended)

Hazardous Waste Regulations 2005 (Replacing Special Waste Regulations 1996 as amended)

Landfill Directive



## COOPEX MAXI SMOKE GENERATOR

Version 5 / GB  
102000002531

11/12  
Revision Date: 26.10.2015  
Print Date: 25.04.2016

Regulation on Substances That Deplete the Ozone Layer 1994 (EEC/3093/94)  
Water Resources Act 1991  
Anti-Pollution Works Regulations 1999

### Further information

WHO-classification: III (Slightly hazardous)

### 15.2 Chemical Safety Assessment

A chemical safety assessment is not required.

## SECTION 16: OTHER INFORMATION

### Text of the hazard statements mentioned in Section 3

H271	May cause fire or explosion; strong oxidiser.
H302	Harmful if swallowed.
H317	May cause an allergic skin reaction.
H332	Harmful if inhaled.
H400	Very toxic to aquatic life.
H410	Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.
H411	Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Smoke generators are ready to use products contained in a plastic or aluminium container.

### Abbreviations and acronyms

ADN	European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Inland Waterways
ADR	European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road
ATE	Acute toxicity estimate (ATE)
CAS-Nr.	Chemical Abstracts Service number
Conc.	Concentration
EC-No.	European community number
ECx	Effective concentration to x %
EH40 WEL	Worker Exposure Limit
EINECS	European inventory of existing commercial substances
ELINCS	European list of notified chemical substances
EN	European Standard
EU	European Union
IATA	International Air Transport Association
IBC	International Code for the Construction and Equipment of Ships Carrying Dangerous Chemicals in Bulk (IBC Code)
ICx	Inhibition concentration to x %
IMDG	International Maritime Dangerous Goods
LCx	Lethal concentration to x %
LDx	Lethal dose to x %
LOEC/LOEL	Lowest observed effect concentration/level
MARPOL	MARPOL: International Convention for the prevention of marine pollution from ships
N.O.S.	Not otherwise specified
NOEC/NOEL	No observed effect concentration/level
OECD	Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development
RID	Regulations concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Rail
SI	Statutory Instrument



## COOPEX MAXI SMOKE GENERATOR

Version 5 / GB  
102000002531

12/12  
Revision Date: 26.10.2015  
Print Date: 25.04.2016

TWA	Time weighted average
UN	United Nations
WHO	World health organisation

The above information is intended to give general health and safety guidance on the storage and transport of the product.

It is not intended to apply to the use of the product for which purposes the product label and any appropriate technical usage literature available should be consulted and any relevant licenses, consents or approvals complied with.

The requirements or recommendations of any relevant site or working procedure, system or policy in force or arising from any risk assessment involving the substance or product should take precedence over any of the guidance contained in this safety data sheet where there is a difference in the information given.

The information provided in this safety data sheet is accurate at the date of publication and will be updated as and when appropriate.

No liability will be accepted for any injury, loss or damage resulting from any failure to take account of information or advice contained in this safety data sheet.

**Reason for Revision:** Section 12. Ecological information. Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EU) No. 2015/830.

Changes since the last version are highlighted in the margin. This version replaces all previous versions.